

Scoring Key for the Gambling Abstinence Self-efficacy Scale (GASS)

Subscale 1- Winning/External situations: items 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19

Subscale 2- Negative emotions: items 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 11, 12, 20, 21

Subscale 3- Positive mood/Testing/Urges: items 5, 6, 7

Subscale 4- Social Factors: items 8, 10, 13