Ask Dr. Dobson:
Mental Health & Well-Being Q&A

Presenter: Keith Dobson, PhD

Moderator: Andrew Szeto, PhD

Hosted by the Campus Mental Health Strategy and Faculty of Arts Wednesday, January 24, 2024



The University of Calgary, located in the heart of Southern Alberta, both acknowledges and pays tribute to the traditional territories of the peoples of Treaty 7, which include the Blackfoot Confederacy (comprised of the Siksika, the Piikani, and the Kainai First Nations), the Tsuut'ina First Nation, and the Stoney Nakoda (including Chiniki, Bearspaw, and Goodstoney First Nations). The City of Calgary is also home to the Métis Nation of Alberta (Districts 5 and 6).



Welcome

- Moderator: Andrew Szeto, PhD, director, UCalgary Campus Mental Health Strategy
- Submit questions through the Q&A feature; we'll answer as many as possible, plus the questions that have been submitted in advance
- A recording and the slides will be made available after the webinar



UCalgary's commitment to mental health and well-being

- The University of Calgary has a robust and well-developed Campus Mental Health Strategy: ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth
- Currently in the renewal process
 - New strategy is based on community consultations and engagements, evaluation, data points
 - Feedback on draft "Community Well-being Strategy" is being reviewed
 - Launch Summer/Fall 2024
- "Community Well-being Strategy" is focused on
 - holistic approach to well-being
 - "upstream" focus
 - supportive academic and workplace culture



Dr. Keith Dobson, PhD



- Faculty Professor Emeritus of Clinical Psychology
- Senior Consultant, Mental Health Commission of Canada
- Research interests include models of depression and psychopathology, cognitive behaviour therapy, and stigma related to mental illness.
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Critical ideas related to mental health

- We are all managing in a complex and dynamic world. Generally, our health will be better
 when we face fewer challenges and worse when we face stressors, illness, or traumatic
 events.
- There is no single cause for either health or illness. The optimal model is one that
 incorporates the broadest possible definition of biological, psychological and social factors.
- Models of mental disorders tend to focus on risk, and factors that are associated with an increase in problems. We can also focus on resilience, and factors that reduce or mitigate mental health problems.
- Just as there is no single cause for disorders, there is often no single "best" treatment or coping strategy. Evidence- based strategies are recommended.
- It is important to have compassion for yourself and for others.





The Working Mind - Mental Health Continuum Model

HEALTHY	REACTING	INJURED	ILL
Normal fluctuations in mood	Nervousness, irritability, sadness	Anxiety, anger, pervasive sadness, hopelessness	Excessive anxiety, easily enraged, depressed
Normal sleep patterns	Trouble sleeping	Restless or disturbed sleep	Unable to fall or stay asleep or sleeping too much
Physically well, full of energy	Tired/low energy, muscle tension, headaches	Fatigue, aches and pains	Exhaustion, physical illness
Consistent performance	Procrastination	Decreased performance	Unable to perform duties
Socially active	Decreased social activity	Social avoidance or withdrawal	Isolation, avoiding social events
No trouble/impact due to substance use	Limited to some trouble/impact due to substance use	Increased trouble/impact due to substance use	Dependence
			Suicidal thoughts and/or intentions



Coping strategies

HEALTHY REACTING **INJURED** ILL Maintain healthy lifestyle Talk to someone, ask for help Focus on task at hand, small steps Tune into own signs of distress Controlled breathing Make self care a priority Nurture a support system Accept that you cannot do it all Join a support group Get help sooner, not later Maintain social contact, don't withdraw Plan time for rest & fun



Coping strategies

HEALTHY REACTING **INJURED** ILL Follow doctor's recommendations Recognize limits, take breaks Ask for help when necessary Accepts offers of help from friends Set limits and boundaries Learn & try new ways to cope Balance demands & priorities Be honest with yourself about how you are doing Identify unhealthy coping Focus on regaining health Apply problem solving skills Keep lines of communication open



Support for students

- <u>Student Wellness Services</u> provides a broad range of support including counselling, support advising, peer navigation, workshops and more.
- Looking to help others or establish your own effective strategies to maintain positive mental health? Register for a <u>workshop</u> or a <u>training</u> through <u>Student</u> <u>Wellness Services</u>.
- Concerned about another student? E-mail the Student at Risk team at <u>sar@ucalgary.ca</u>. Learn more about responding to distress <u>here</u>.

• For more mental health supports and resources visit: ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/get-support



Support for faculty, staff and postdocs

- UCalgary's mental health consultant offers a broad range of support and can connect you with mental health resources on and off campus. For benefit-eligible faculty and staff, as well as all postdocs, the Employee and Family Assistance Plan is available.
- UCalgary faculty and staff have access to mental health <u>trainings</u> at no cost. Take a scheduled <u>The Working Mind</u> training or have a UCalgary facilitator offer it at your next development day.

 For more mental health supports and resources visit: <u>www.ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/get-support</u>



Local and national crisis and distress resources available to all

- For local 24/7 mental health support, call <u>Distress Centre</u> at 403-266-4357 to speak with a highly trained volunteer who can connect you to further resources.
- For Canadians aged 5-29, <u>Kids Help Phone</u> operators are professional counsellors, call 1-800-668-6868 to access or text CONNECT to 686868. To access the support you need in the country you reside in, visit the <u>Child Helpline International</u> website.
- <u>Alberta Mental Health Help Line</u> is a confidential 24/7 service that provides support, information and referrals to Albertans experiencing mental health concerns. Call 1-877-303-2642 (toll free) to access.
- <u>Wood's Homes Community Support</u> has call and text services, visit <u>their website</u> for more information for how to connect to a trainee counsellor or social worker.
- If you are having thoughts of suicide, call or text <u>9-8-8</u>, where you will be connected with responder who will listen to you, support you, and keep you safe.
- For Indigenous peoples, <u>Hope for Wellness Helpline</u> is operated 24/7 by experienced and culturally sensitive counsellors. Call 1-855-242-3310 to be connected or **chat online**.
 - For this list and other resources, including substance use and addiction, sexual or gender-based violence, visit:

 www.ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/get-support



Additional community resources

- <u>Wellness Together Canada</u> offers support for mental health and/or substance use. Connect with a trailed counsellor, free of charge. For adult phone counselling call 1-866-585-0445. For youth counselling, supported through Kids Help Phone, call 1-888-668-6810. If you're unsure of what you need, call 1-866-585-0445 to reach a program navigator.
- <u>Community Connect YYC</u> connects Calgary's communities with affordable and barrier-free access to in-person, phone or video counselling sessions. <u>Learn more</u>.
- For this list and other resources, including substance use and addiction, sexual or gender-based violence, visit: www.ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/get-support





